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CIVIL NOTES

1. GENERAL

1.1 THESE NOTES APPLY TO ALL ASPECTS OF THE DESIGN PLANS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

1.2 THESE DESIGN PLANS SHALL BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ALL OTHER CONSULTANTS' DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND ANY OTHER WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN ISSUED DURING THE COURSE OF THE CONTRACT. IF ANY DISCREPANCY OCCURS THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REFER THE DISCREPANCY TO THE SUPERINTENDENT IN WRITING BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK. IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDENT CAN THEN FORWARD THE DISCREPANCY TO THE PROJECT MANAGER SO THAT IT CAN BE FORWARDED TO THE RELEVANT CONSULTANT FOR COMMENT.

1.3 THESE DESIGN PLANS ARE BASED UPON THE EXISTING FEATURE LEVEL SURVEY PREPARED BY OTHERS, WHERE SITE CONDITIONS DIFFER FROM THE INFORMATION SHOWN, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT PRIOR TO PROCEEDING WITH WORKS. EXISTING SURFACE CONTOURS, WHERE SHOWN, ARE INTERPOLATED AND MAY NOT BE ACCURATE.

1.4 THE DESIGN PLANS WERE GENERATED UTILISING EXTERNALLY SOURCED FILES AS REFERENCED. PM DESIGN GROUP CAN NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE REFERENCED INFORMATION.

1.5 DIMENSIONS SHALL NOT BE SCALED OFF THE DESIGN PLANS. ALL DIMENSIONS AND REDUCED LEVELS ARE IN METRIC UNITS (UNO) AND MUST BE VERIFIED ON SITE. PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF ANY WORK.

1.6 DESIGN PLANS MUST BE PRINTED IN COLOUR TO CORRECTLY IDENTIFY ALL DESIGN FEATURES.

1.7 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SET OUT THE WORKS FROM THE NOMINATED DESIGN LINES, SURVEY BENCHMARKS AND CONTROL POINTS, AND THE SPECIFIED DETAILS SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS. SHOULD AN ELECTRONIC FILE OF THESE DESIGN PLANS BE PROVIDED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL USE THIS FOR INFORMATION ONLY. THESE DESIGN PLANS WILL TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER ANY INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THE ELECTRONIC FILE. IF ANY DISCREPANCIES EXIST, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT AND IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDENT CAN FOLLOW THE PROCESS NOTED IN 1.2. PM DESIGN GROUP HOLDS NO LIABILITY FOR THE ACCURACY OF ELECTRONIC FILES. REFER THE DIGITAL DESIGN PLANS TO THE ELECTRONIC FILE.

1.8 ALL LEVELS ARE IN METRES TO AUSTRALIAN HEIGHT DATUM (m AHD) AND ALL CO-ORDINATES ARE IN METRES (REFER REFERENCE SURVEY FOR COORDINATE SYSTEM).

1.9 ALL SPOT LEVELS SHOWN ARE EDGE OF BITUMEN/EDGE OF PAVEMENT WHERE APPLICABLE (UNO).

1.10 SURFACE SPOT LEVELS AND FINISHED SURFACE CONTOURS HAVE BEEN SHOWN, WHERE SURFACE SPOT LEVELS ARE NOT SHOWN AND CONCERN FOR PAVEMENT GRADING IS APPARENT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT AND IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDENT CAN FOLLOW THE PROCESS NOTED IN 1.2.

1.11 MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS, RELEVANT AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS, AND RESPONSE TO AUTHORITY STANDARDS.

1.12 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL REGULATIONS OF AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION OVER THE WORKS.

1.13 ONLY SUBSTITUTIONS APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL BE ACCEPTED.

1.14 ALL WORKS WITHIN THE ROAD RESERVE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESPONSIBLE ROAD AUTHORITY WORKS PERMITS, ENDORSED DESIGN PLANS AND RELEVANT AUTHORITY STANDARDS/GUIDELINES.

1.15 EXISTING SERVICE INFORMATION SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS MAY BE BASED ON PLANS SUPPLIED BY AUTHORITIES AND IS APPROXIMATELY ONLY. PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF ANY WORKS, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL LOCATE AND VERIFY ALL UNDERGROUND SERVICES AND COMPLY WITH ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE RELEVANT AUTHORITIES.

1.16 THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESIGN OF ALL TEMPORARY WORKS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE THE PERMANENT WORKS.

1.17 THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD ALSO REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL AND TRAFFIC ENGINEER PLANS FOR ALL SIGNAGE AND LINE MARKING REQUIREMENTS. SHOULD THIS INFORMATION BE SHOWN ON THE THESE DESIGN PLANS AND A DISCREPANCY IS IDENTIFIED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT AND IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDENT CAN FOLLOW THE PROCESS NOTED IN 1.2.

2. SITE CLEARING, DEMOLITION AND GRUBBING

2.1 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL GIVE FIVE (5) CLEAR WORKING DAYS' NOTICE TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF INTENTION TO COMMENCE WORK, UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

2.2 THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DILAPIDATION SURVEY IF RELEVANT OR REQUIRED PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK, UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED OTHERWISE.

2.3 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SEEK CONFIRMATION FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT OR SUPERINTENDENTS REPRESENTATIVE THAT THE CLEARING AREAS HAVE BEEN CORRECTLY DEFINED AND ANY TREES TAGGED FOR RETENTION ARE CLEARLY IDENTIFIED AND MARKED. TREE PROTECTION ZONES SHOULD BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO ANY WORKS IF REQUIRED.

2.4 ALL MATERIALS TO BE REMOVED FROM THE PROJECT SITE TO THE CONTRACTOR'S NOMINATED AND APPROVED DISPOSAL SITE. THIS SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN IN LINE WITH THE CONSTRUCTION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLANS. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED, UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

3. PRESERVATION OF VEGETATION, HERITAGE, AND ARTIFACTS

31 SHOULD THIS SITE REQUIRE A CULTURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT PLAN OR AN ARBORIST REPORT INDICATING THE NEED TO PRESERVE/PROTECT VEGETATION THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD BE PROVIDED THESE DOCUMENTS AND FAMILIARISE THEMSELVES WITH THE REQUIREMENTS PERTAINED WITHIN. IF THE ABOVE DOCUMENTS ARE NOT REQUIRED THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD STILL STAY VIGILANTE IN THE EVENT THAT POTENTIAL SIGNIFICANT VEGETATION, HERITAGE AND/OR ARTIFACTS ARE ENCOUNTERED DURING THE CONSTRUCTION, THE CONTRACTOR MUST NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT AND RELEVANT AUTHORITY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

4. EARTHWORKS AND GEOTECHNICAL

4.1 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH THE CURRENT EDITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING ROAD AUTHORITY AND AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS:

- AS 1289 TESTING SOILS FOR ENGINEERING PURPOSES
- AS3798 GUIDELINES ON EARTHWORKS FOR COMMERCIAL AND RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENTS
- AUSTRADRS GUIDE TO PAVEMENT TECHNOLOGY
- AS 1141 METHODS OF SAMPLING AND TESTING AGGREGATES
- ROAD AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION - SITE CLEARING

4.2 GRANULAR MATERIAL SPECIFIED AS PER GEOTECHNICAL REPORT SUBJECT TO SUPERINTENDENTS APPROVAL

4.3 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CARRYING OUT ALL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE EXAMINATION AND TESTING OF MATERIALS AND WORK UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. ALL TESTS SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPROPRIATE AUSTRALIAN STANDARD TEST METHOD. WHERE THERE IS NO RELEVANT AUSTRALIAN STANDARD TEST METHOD THEN THE CURRENT APPROPRIATE ROAD AUTHORITY TEST METHOD OR OTHER SPECIFIED TEST METHOD SHALL BE USED. ALL TESTS SHALL BE CONDUCTED BY EXPERIENCED TESTING OFFICERS IN A LABORATORY ACCREDITED BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF TESTING AUTHORITIES (NATA).

4.4 THE DETERMINATION OF THE NATURE AND QUANTITIES OF THE EXISTING SITE MATERIALS SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR (REFER TO GEOTECHNICAL REPORT PREPARED BY OTHERS)

4.5 THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT PREPARED BY OTHERS WAS USED AS THE BASIS OF DESIGN. INTERPRETATION OF THE REPORT/S SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENGAGE THEIR OWN GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER DURING CONSTRUCTION TO VERIFY ACTUAL SITE CONDITIONS.

4.6 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE ALLOWED FOR EXCAVATION IN ALL MATERIAL IN THE CONTRACT SUM. NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT SHALL BE MADE FOR EXCAVATION IN ROCK NOR ANY HARD OR SOFT MATERIAL UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

4.7 SUITABLE SITE-WORK MATERIAL MAY BE USED AS FILL ONLY WHERE APPROVED IN WRITING BY THE SUPERINTENDENT. THIS MAY BE REQUIRED TO BE REFERRED TO THE PROJECTS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.

4.8 WHEN A SURFACE IS UNABLE TO SUPPORT CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT OR IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO COMPACT THE OVERLYING MATERIALS TO THE REQUIRED DENSITY, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONSULT THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER FOR A REMEDY. RESULTING DELAYS, IF ANY, SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE GROUNDS FOR AN EXTENSION OF CONTRACT PERIOD OR DATE OF PRACTICAL COMPLETION, UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

5. FILL MATERIAL

5.1 FILL UNDER THE FOOTPATH, ROADS, PAVEMENTS, FOOTING OR SLAB IS TO BE STRUCTURAL FILL IN NATURE TO UNDERSIDE OF PAVEMENT. REFER PAVEMENT DETAILS, PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL REPORT FOR MORE INFORMATION.

5.2 ALL FILL SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH RELEVANT AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONDUCT TESTING AT A FREQUENCY WHICH IS SUFFICIENT TO ENSURE THAT THE MATERIALS AND WORK SUPPLIED UNDER THE CONTRACT COMPLIES WITH THE SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS AND CONFORMING TO AS3798 TABLE 8.1. TESTING WHICHEVER GIVE THE MOST TEST RESULTS. NO FILL SHALL BE PLACED OVER LAYERS NOT TESTED AN HAVING UNSATISFACTORY RESULTS.

5.3 IMPORTED FILL

5.3.1 IMPORTED FILL SHALL BE FROM AN APPROVED SUPPLIER OR SOURCE, FREE OF CONTAMINANTS AND APPROVED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

5.3.2 NO IMPORTED FILL MATERIAL SHALL BE DELIVERED AND ACCEPTED ON SITE WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT.

5.4 ENGINEERED STRUCTURAL FILL

5.4.1 WHERE STRUCTURAL OR CONTROLLED FILL IS REQUIRED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENGAGE AN INDEPENDENT GEOTECHNICAL TESTING AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE SUBGRADE PREPARATION, FILL PLACEMENT, COMPACTION AND TO UNDERTAKE SAMPLING AND TESTING AND REPORTING TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SPECIFICATION AND THOSE OF AS 2870 AND AS 3798. FOR CONTROLLED FILL

6. UNSUITABLE MATERIAL

6.1 UNSUITABLE MATERIAL SHALL MEAN ANY MATERIAL WHICH CONTAINS VEGETABLE MATTER, ROOTS, STUMPS AND OR ANY OTHER PERISHABLE, FOREIGN OR DELETERIOUS MATTER, OR CONTAINS PLANT HAVING A LIQUID LIMIT EXCEEDING 80% AND OR A PLASTICITY INDEX EXCEEDING 50% OR CONTAINS ROCK, GRAVEL, OR OTHER PIECES WHOM LEAST DIMENSION EXCEEDS 100mm, OR IS SILTY MATERIAL OR IS OTHERWISE CONSIDERED BY THE ENGINEER TO BE UNSUITABLE.

6.2 ANY SOFT, WEAK OR UNSUITABLE AREAS EXPOSED BY THE COMPACTION PROCESS, OR DURING TEST ROLLING, AND WHICH DO NOT RESPOND TO FURTHER COMPACTION OR MOISTURE CONDITIONING SHALL BE EXCAVATED AND REPLACED. THE CONTRACTOR IS TO REFER TO THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT (BY OTHERS) OR CONSULT THEIR GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER FOR A REMEDY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE EXISTING CONDITIONS AND UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT SUM FOR ALL ACTIVITIES REQUIRED FOR UNSUITABLE AREA RECTIFICATION INCLUDING THE DELIVERY, PLACING AND COMPACTING OF REPLACED MATERIAL AS WELL AS THE EXCAVATION AND DISPOSAL OF REPLACED MATERIAL, UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

7. SUBGRADE

7.1 THE FINISHED SUBGRADE SHALL NOT BE DISTURBED BY TRAFFIC OR OTHER OPERATIONS AND SHALL BE PROTECTED AND MAINTAINED BY THE CONTRACTOR UNTIL THE FIRST LAYER OF FILL OR SUB-BASE IS PLACED THEREON. THE SUBGRADE SHALL BE KEPT DRAINED AND COMPLETELY FREE OF STANDING WATER AT ALL TIMES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PLAN AND CONDUCT THE WHOLE OF THE WORKS TO MINIMISE THE EFFECTS

OF RUN-OFF AND EROSION ON THE SITE AND ON DOWNSTREAM AREAS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL AVOID UNNECESSARY GROUND DISTURBANCE AND PROVIDE AS NECESSARY FOR THE PROPER CONTROL OF STORMWATER RUN-OFF AT EVERY STAGE OF THE WORKS.

7.2 WHERE EXCAVATED MATERIAL IS NOT SUITABLE FOR FILLING, THE IMPORTED FILL SHALL BE USED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PLACE THE IMPORTED FILL IN LAYERS OF 150mm TO 200mm AT OPTIMUM COMPACTING DEPTHS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONDUCT TESTING AT A FREQUENCY WHICH IS SUFFICIENT TO ENSURE THAT THE MATERIALS AND WORK SUPPLIED UNDER THE CONTRACT COMPLIES WITH THE SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS AND CONFORMING TO AS3798 TABLE 8.1 (ADOPTING WHICHEVER GIVES THE MOST TEST RESULTS). NO FILL SHALL BE PLACED OVER LAYERS NOT TESTED AND HAVING UNSATISFACTORY RESULTS

8. PROOF ROLL TEST

8.1.1 TEST ROLLING

(A) GENERAL

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A TEST ROLLING PROCEDURE TO THE SUPERINTENDENT INCLUDING THE METHOD OF PREPARING AN AREA FOR TEST ROLLING AND A REQUIREMENT TO PROVIDE NOT LESS THAN 24 HOURS NOTICE OF THE LOCATION AND COMMENCEMENT TIME FOR THE TEST ROLLING TO THE SUPERINTENDENT.

PLANT WHICH IS NOMINATED FOR USE IN TEST ROLLING PROCEDURES SHALL COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

(I) STATIC SMOOTH STEEL WHEELED ROLLS SHALL HAVE A MASS OF NOT LESS THAN 12 TONNES AND A LOAD INTENSITY UNDER EITHER THE FRONT OR REAR WHEELS OF NOT LESS THAN 6 TONNES PER METRE WIDTH OF WHEEL.

(II) PNEUMATIC TYRED PLANT SHALL HAVE A MASS OF NOT LESS THAN 20 TONNE AND SHALL HAVE A GROUND CONTACT PRESSURE UNDER EITHER THE FRONT OR REAR WHEELS OF NOT LESS THAN 450 kPa PER TYRE. THE AREA OVER WHICH THIS GROUND CONTACT PRESSURE SHALL BE APPLIED SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 0.035 m² PER TYRE.

EACH LAYER SHOULD BE TEST ROLLED IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING COMPLETION OF COMPACTION BUT IF TEST ROLLING IS CARRIED OUT AT A LATER TIME THE SURFACE OF THE LAYER SHALL BE WATERED AND GIVEN A MINIMUM OF THREE PASSES WITH A TEST ROLLER PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF TEST ROLLING.

(B) COMPLIANCE

COMPLIANCE WITH THE TEST ROLLING REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE WHEN AN AREA WITHSTANDS TEST ROLLING WITHOUT VISIBLE DEFORMATION OR SPRINGING.

8.1.2 THE WORK SHALL NOT BE ACCEPTED AS COMPLETE UNLESS ALL TEST RESULTS ARE PROVIDED TO THE SUPERINTENDENT AND APPROVED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL MATERIAL PROPERTY AND QUALITY TEST RESULTS TO THE SUPERINTENDENT.

8.1.3 PREPARED PAVEMENT SUBGRADE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO PROOF ROLL TEST.

9. STORMWATER DRAINAGE

9.1 ALL WORKMANSHIP AND MATERIALS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE CURRENT EDITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS.

- AS 1260 UNPLASTICISED PVC (UPVC) PIPES AND FITTINGS FOR SEWERAGE APPLICATIONS.
- AS 1597 PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS PART 1, SMALL CULVERTS (NOT EXCEEDING 1200mm WIDTH AND 900mm DEPTH).
- AS 1631 CAST IRON NON-PRESSURE CONCRETE PIPE AND PIPE FITTINGS
- AS 1650 GALVANISED COATINGS
- AS 1657 FIXED PLATFORMS, WALKWAYS, STAIRWAYS AND LADDERS
- AS 2032 CODE OF PRACTICE FOR INSTALLATION OF UPVC PIPE SYSTEMS
- AS 2439 PERFORATED PLASTICS DRAINAGE AND EFFLUENT PIPE FITTINGS. PART 1, PERFORATED DRAINAGE PIPE AND ASSOCIATED FITTINGS
- AS 3503 A NATIONAL PLUMBING AND DRAINAGE CODE, PART 3, STORMWATER DRAINAGE
- AS 3725 LOADS ON BURIED CONCRETE PIPES
- AS 3986 METAL ACCESS COVERS, ROAD GRATES AND FRAMES
- AS 4098 PRECAST CONCRETE PIPES (PRESSURE AND NON-PRESSURE)
- AS 4139 FIBRE REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPES AND FITTINGS

9.2 ALL BEDDING TO BE TYPE H2 IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS3725 (UNO).

9.3 SUITABLE SAFETY BARRIERS SHALL BE PROVIDED AROUND THE EXCAVATION AT ALL TIMES. THE BARRIERS SHALL BE SUITABLY ILLUMINATED OVERNIGHT TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

9.4 PIPES SHALL BE LAYED EVENLY ON THE GROUND AS SPECIFIED ABOVE AND LAID WITH THE SOCKETS POINTING UPRIGHT. ALL PIPES SHALL BE LAID IN STRAIGHT LINES, TO TRUE INVERT LEVELS AND GRADES AS SHOWN ON PLANS. EACH PIPE SHALL BE SEPARATELY LEVELLED BETWEEN ACCURATELY ESTABLISHED GRADE POINTS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ADHERE TO THE DESIGN PLANS AND SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED TO VARY THE LINE, LEVELS OR LOCATION OF THE DRAIN WITHOUT THE SUPERINTENDENT'S WRITTEN APPROVAL.

9.5 ALL PIPE JOINTING SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE TYPE OF PIPE BEING USED.

9.6 FOR REACTIVE CLAY SITES, ALL STORMWATER DRAINAGE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A MECHANICAL FLEXIBLE JOINT AT THE INTERFACE BETWEEN THE STRUCTURE AND IN-GROUND PIPE INSTALLATION.

9.7 WHERE ANY PIPE IS CUT INTO A LARGER PIPE, SUCH CONNECTION SHALL BE NEATLY MADE AND NO PART OF THE PIPE OR CONCRETE PIPES SHALL BE ALLOWED TO PROJECTIONS. ANY CUT IN JUNCTION SHALL BE MADE IN THE TOP HALF OF THE LARGER PIPE. SUCH JUNCTION TO CONCRETE PIPES SHALL BE SURROUNDED WITH A NEAT COLLAR OF CEMENT MORTAR AS DIRECTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OR AS DETAILLED ON THE DRAWINGS.

9.8 JUNCTIONS BETWEEN PVC PIPES SHALL USE PROPERTY FITTINGS INTENDED FOR THE PURPOSE.

9.8 THE ENDS OF PIPES WHICH CONNECT WITH SIDE ENTRY, JUNCTION OR OTHER PITS SHALL BE NEATLY CUT TO FIT THE INNER FACE OF THE CONCRETE. WHERE UPVC PIPES ENTER LEAVE PITS A RUBBER RING JOINT MANHOLE COUPLING SHALL BE CAST INTO THE PIT WALL.

9.9 ALL PITS AND ENDWALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE POSITIONS AND TO THE LEVELS SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT. PIT COVERS SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DETAIL SITE PLANS AND PIT SCHEDULE (IF PROVIDED) IN THE APPROPRIATE SCALE, LOCATION AND SIZE. ALL PITS AND COVERS WHICH SHALL BE INFILLED AND SHAPED WITH CONCRETE OR CEMENT MORTAR TO PROVIDE A SMOOTH FLOW PATH. PIT COVER LEVELS ARE SHOWN FOR INFORMATION ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ALLOW TO CONSTRUCT TO THE COVERS ON A SLOPE TO ALLOW TO SUE THE FINAL SHAPE SURFACES AND GRADES.

9.10 ALL DRAINAGE PITS TO BE SETOUT A MINIMUM OF 1000mm FROM ADJACENT BUILDINGS (UNO).

9.11 ALL DRAINAGE PITS TO BE EITHER CAST IN-SITU CONCRETE PITS AS DETAILLED OR AN APPROVED PRECAST PIT COMPLYING WITH THE RELEVANT AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS OR ROAD AUTHORITY SPECIFICATIONS. PITS LOCATED IN GROUND WATER OR COASTAL AREAS SHALL HAVE MINIMUM 75mm COVER TO REINFORCEMENT AT ALL FACES.

9.12 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, ALL DRAINAGE PITS SHALL BE FITTED WITH BOLT-DOWN CONCRETE INFILL COVERS AND/OTHER FABRICATED STEEL GRATES COMPLYING WITH AS 3996 AS REQUIRED OR AS DIRECTED BY SUPERINTENDENT.

9.13 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, ALL PIT COVERS SHALL MEET THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM CLASS:

CLASS B FOR PITS WITHIN LANDSCAPING OR AREAS NOT SUBJECT TO VEHICLE TRAFFIC.

CLASS D FOR PITS WITHIN TRAFFICKED AREAS AND/OR PUBLIC ROADWAYS.

IF ANY DISCREPANCY EXISTS BETWEEN THE ABOVE AND THE PIT SCHEDULE DRAWING, THE DISCREPANCY SHALL BE REFERRED TO THE SUPERINTENDENT FOR REVIEW AND DIRECTION. IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDENT CAN FOLLOW THE PROCESS NOTED IN 1.2.

9.14 ALL DOWNPIPS SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE END OF A PIPE OR ELBOW AND WHICH THEY SHALL ENTER CENTRALLY.

WHERE PVC DOWNPIPS AND UNDERGROUND DRAINAGE ARE USED, THE DOWNPIPS SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE UNDERGROUND DRAINS WITH SUITABLE STANDARD FITTINGS, BENDS ETC AND WITH SOLVENT JOINTS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL LAY AND GRADE DRAINS FROM DOWNPIPS TO THE CONCRETE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF AS 3500.3.3 AND AS 3500.3.4. WHERE THE REQUIREMENTS OF AS 3500.3.3 CANNOT BE MET, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REFER THE MATTER TO THE SUPERINTENDENT.

9.15 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, ALL DOWNPIPS & GRATED INLETS SHALL BE CONNECTED TO PITS OR MAIN STORMWATER DRAINS WITH PVC 50B OR 50M OF THE FOLLOWING SIZES LAD AT MINIMUM GRADE OF 1 IN 100.

- A) 1000 SNI10 FOR DOMESTIC CONSTRUCTION
- B) 1000 SNI8 FOR COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION
- C) 1000 SNI10 FOR BASEMENT GRADED INLETS
- D) IF P.V.C. OR OTHER PIPES ARE TO BE USED, APPROVAL MUST BE GIVEN BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OR PIPE LAYERS.
- E) GREEN STAR PROJECTS SHALL SUBSTITUTE PVC WITH APPROVED EQUIVALENT HDPE OR PP PIPES
- F) 96 ALL IN-GROUND DOWNPIPE CONNECTIONS ARE TO BE 1500 UPVC OR EQUAL TO THE DOWNPINE SIZE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE. DOWNPIPE CONNECTIONS TO THE MAIN STORMWATER DRAINAGE SHALL BE VIA A 45° OBLIQUE JUNCTION OR BANG JOINT AS DETAILLED OR DIRECT TO A MAIN STORMWATER PIT.
- G) 917 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, ALL MAIN STORMWATER DRAINS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED USING ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF PIPES WITH RUBBER RING JOINTS:
 - A) 3000 AND ABOVE, MIN. CLASS 2 RCP OR SHOWN OTHERWISE ON PLAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS4058
 - B) 1000 STIFFNESS SNI10, 1500 AND ABOVE STIFFNESS SNI8 P.V.C. IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS1260
 - C) ALL STORMWATER DRAINAGE PIPIES 2250 AND LESS TO BE SEWER QUALITY UPVC WITH SOLVENT WELDED JOINTS (UNO).
 - D) 918 FOR SUBSOIL DRAINAGE, 1000 CLASS 1000 IN THE ROAD RESERVE AND CLASS 400 UPVC AG (AG) DRAINS ELSEWHERE WITH 20mm N.S. SCREENINGS BACKFILL SHALL BE INSTALLED BEHIND ALL KERBING AND RETAINING WALLS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, AT MINIMUM GRADE OF 1 IN 250 AND CONNECTED TO THE NEAREST DRAIN OR PIT. WHERE AG DRAINS PASS UNDER SLABS OR PAVEMENTS, UNSLOTTED SECTIONS OF PIPE ARE TO BE USED.
- H) 919 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENSURE THAT CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY DOES NOT TRAFFIC DIRECTLY OVER STORMWATER DRAINAGE. MINIMUM COVER FOR CONSTRUCTION LOADING SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AND MEET MANUFACTURERS SPECIFICATIONS, WHERE MINIMUM COVER OVER STORMWATER DRAINAGE IS NOT AVAILABLE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL USE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO PROTECT THE INTEGRITY OF THE PIPE OR INCREASE THE CLASS OF THE PIPE.
- I) 920 OUTFALL DRAINAGE CONNECTION INVERT LEVELS ARE TO BE VERIFIED & CONFIRMED ON SITE PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF ANY WORKS ON SITE. ANY DISCREPANCIES TO BE NOTIFIED TO THE SUPERINTENDING. IF REQUIRED THE SUPERINTENDING CAN FOLLOW THE PROCESS NOTED IN 1.2.
- J) 921 SUPPLY APPARATUS AND MATERIALS NECESSARY FOR, AND CONDUCT THE TESTS REQUIRED BY THE SPECIFICATION OR REGULATORY AUTHORITIES, IN THE PRESENCE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND THE RELEVANT AUTHORITY. LEAVE PIPE JOINTS EXPOSED TO ENABLE OBSERVATION DURING THE TESTS. ENSURE PVC SOLVENT CEMENT JOINTS HAVE BEEN CURED FOR AT LEAST 24 HOURS BEFORE TESTING.
- K) 922 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PRESSURE TEST WITH WATER, ALL STORMWATER PIPEWORK IN OR UNDER THE STRUCTURE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 3500.3.
- L) 923 PROPRIETARY STORMWATER FILTRATION/TREATMENT SYSTEMS AND PUMPS ARE TO BE INSTALLED AND CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S REQUIREMENTS.
- M) 924 DRAINAGE FITS AND PIT COVERS TO BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS AND/OR RELEVANT ROAD AUTHORITY'S SPECIFICATIONS.

10. EXCAVATION

1.01 THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SAFE WORK PROCEDURES AND NOTIFYING WORKSAFE AS REQUIRED.

1.02 ROCK SHALL BE DEFINED AS THAT HARD IN PLACE MATERIAL ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION THAT IN THE OPINION OF THE SUPERINTENDENT CANNOT BE ECONOMICALLY REMOVED BY A 30 TONNE EXCAVATOR AND BUCKET AND REQUIRES THE USE OF EITHER A SINGLE TYPE RIPPER OR MECHANICAL HAMMER.

1.03 ALL ROCK ENCOUNTERED IN EXCAVATION WORKS SHALL BE REMOVED TO A DEPTH OF NOT LESS THAN 75 mm FROM THE BOTTOM OF A PIPE. ANY RESULTING DEPRESSIONS SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH ACCEPTABLE MATERIAL.

1.04 ANY EXCESS IN THE EXCAVATION BELOW THE REQUIRED DEPTH SHALL BE MADE GOOD WITH APPROVED COMPACTED BEDDING MATERIAL AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.

1.05 EXCAVATION TRENCHES

1.05.1 ALL TRENCHES FOR PIPE DRAINS SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN THE DIMENSIONS REQUIRED BY THE MANUFACTURER, RELEVANT AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

1.05.2 ALL TRENCHES FOR DRAINS SHALL BE LOCATED CENTRALLY ABOUT THE CENTERLINE OF THE DRAIN. THE BOTTOM OF THE TRENCH SHALL BE TRIMMED ACCURATELY TO LINE AND GRADE.

1.05.3 BACKFILL AND COMPACT SERVICE TRENCHES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER APPROVAL OF LAID AND BEDDED SERVICE. COMPACT BACKFILL IN PIPE TRENCHES SO THAT THE PIPE IS BUTTRESSED BY THE WALLS OF THE TRENCH.

1.05.4 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLEARANCE OF WATER AT ALL TIMES AND ADEQUATE TRENCH SHORING IN PLACE AS PER RELEVANT GUIDELINES.

1.05.5 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE CAUSED THROUGH THE SIDES OF EXCAVATION AND TRENCHES COLLAPSING. SHOULD THE TRENCH COLLAPSE BE LOCATED WITHIN AN EASEMENT, THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT IMMEDIATELY.

11. CONCRETE

1.1 ALL WORKSMANSHIP AND CONCRETE MATERIALS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE FOLLOWING AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS AS APPLICABLE, THE SPECIFICATION AND DETAILS ON THE DRAWINGS UNLESS INSTRUCTED OTHERWISE BY THE SUPERINTENDENT:

- AS 1012 METHODS OF TESTING CONCRETE
- AS 2758-1 DENSE NATURAL AGGREGATES
- AS 1478 CHEMICAL ADMIXTURES FOR USE IN CONCRETE
- AS 1379 READY MIXED CONCRETE
- AS 3972 PORTLAND AND BLENDED CEMENTS
- AS 1302 STEEL REINFORCING BARS FOR CONCRETE
- AS 1303 HARD DRAWN STEEL REINFORCING WIRE FOR CONCRETE
- AS 1304 HARD DRAWN STEEL WIRE REINFORCING FABRIC FOR CONCRETE
- AS 3600 CONCRETE STRUCTURES
- AS 3610 FORMWORK FOR CONCRETE

1.2 THE WATER USED SHALL BE FREE OF ALL SUBSTANCES HARMFUL TO CONCRETE AND ITS REINFORCEMENT. ADMIXTURES SHALL NOT BE USED WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE READY MIXED CONCRETE.

1.3 UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS, OR DIRECTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, REINFORCEMENT FOR CONCRETE SHALL BE FIVE (5) METRE LONG AND SHALL BE TIED TOGETHER AT EACH END. IT WILL REDUCE, OR PREVENT BONDING OF THE CONCRETE TO THE STEEL.

1.4 UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS, THE MINIMUM CLASP COVER TO REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE AS PER AS 3600.

1.5 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, THE SCHEDULE OF CONCRETE PROPERTIES TO BE USED FOR THE PARTICULAR SECTION OF WORK SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE INSTRUCTED OR SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS: (MIX DESIGNS SHALL BE SUBMITTED BY THE CONTRACTOR TO THE SUPERINTENDENT FOR INSPECTION 28 DAYS PRIOR TO POUR).

CATION	GRADE (MPa)	MAX AGGREGATE (mm)	SLUMP	(mm)
KERBS, PITS, HEADWALLS	N25	20	80+/-5	
FOOTPATHS, RETAINING WALLS	N32	20	80+/-5	
VEHICULAR PARKING	N32 TYPE 1	20	80+/-5	

TYPE 1 CONCRETE SHALL HAVE THE PROPERTIES OF NORMAL $\bar{N}32$ CONCRETE WITH A FLEXURAL STRENGTH OF $F_{t=4}$ MPa

11.7 ALL REINFORCEMENT IN SLABS AND BEAMS SHALL BE SUPPORTED ON CHAIRS TO GIVE THE REQUIRED COVER. SPACING OF REINFORCEMENT CHAIRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 800mm IN ANY DIRECTION.

11.7.1 MINIMUM LAPs FOR REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE:

FABRIC		2 CROSS WIRES ≥ 25 mm	
N12:	400mm	N24:	1300mm
N16:	600mm	N28:	1500mm
800mm:		N32:	1500mm

COG AND HOOK PIN DIAMETERS AND OVERALL DIMENSIONS SHALL BE AS PER THE REQUIREMENTS OF AS 3600 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

11.8 ALL BAR GRANS SHALL BE NO GREATER THAN 1 IN 6, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. REINFORCEMENT GRADUALS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

11.8.1 BARS: GRADE 500N TO AS/NZS 4671

11.8.2 FABRIC: HARD DRAWN WIRE FABRIC TO AS/NZS 4671

11.8.3 LIGS & TIES: HARD DRAWN WIRE, GRADE 450N, TO AS/NZS 4671.

ANY STEELWORK SOURCED FROM MILLS LOCATED OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ARE TO BE PROVIDED WITH CERTIFICATES PROVING ABOVE REQUIREMENTS VERIFIED BY NATA REGISTERED ORGANISATIONS.

11.9 CONSTRUCTION JOINTS, WHEN NOT SHOWN ON THE DESIGN PLANS, SHALL BE LOCATED TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

11.10 COMMENCED CONCRETE SPACING SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

11.10.1 CONCRETE SPACING SHALL BE AS REQUIRED BY AS 3600 FOR ALL CONDUITS, CABLES, PIPES AND BARS SHALL BE AS REQUIRED BY AS 3600 BUT NOT LESS THAN THREE DIAMETERS HORIZONTALLY FOR HORIZONTAL CONDUITS, ETC. IN SLABS, WALLS AND FOOTINGS AND NOT LESS THAN ONE DIAMETER FOR ALL OTHER CONDUITS, ETC.

11.11 ALL PRIMARY REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED UPEMOST.

11.12 CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED UNTIL THE SUPERINTENDENT HAS EXAMINED BOTH FORMWORK AND REINFORCEMENT IN PLACE AND GIVEN THEIR CONSENT TO PROCEED. 48 HOURS NOTICE SHALL BE GIVEN TO THE SUPERINTENDENT BEFORE PLACEMENT OF ANY CONCRETE HAS COMMENCED. CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED UNDER WATER OR DROPPED THROUGH A DISTANCE GREATER THAN 1.5M WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

11.13 DURING AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE PLACING OPERATION CONCRETE SHALL BE THOROUGHLY COMPACTED BY TAMPING, VIBRATION OR OTHER MEANS APPROVED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

12. CONCRETE JOINTING

1.21 N12 DIAGONAL CORNER BARS 1200 LONG ARE REQUIRED AT ALL RE-ENTRANT CORNERS OF OPENINGS IN FOOTPATHS.

12.2 EDGINGS

WHEN USING AN EXTRUSION MACHINE THE JOINTS SHALL BE MADE BY A METHOD APPROVED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT. WHEN USING FORMWORK, THEY SHALL CONSIST OF 3mm THICK STEEL PLATE, PROFILED TO MATCH THE ITEM BEING CONSTRUCTED AND SHALL HAVE AN AREA NOT LESS THAN 10% OF THE SECTION BEING FORMED. AS SOON AS IT IS PRACTICABLE AFTER THE FINISHING OF ANY WORK, THE TEMPLATES SHALL BE REMOVED AND THE RESULTANT GAP FINISHED WITH A GROOVING TOOL TO A DEPTH OF NOT LESS THAN 25mm TO PRODUCE A NEAT GROOVE WITH ROUNDED ARISING. JOINTS SHALL BE AT REGULAR INTERVALS AND THE SPACING BETWEEN JOINTS SHALL NOT EXCEED 3 METRES WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

12.3 TO PROVIDE EXPANSION JOINTS AT 30m MAXIMUM CENTRES AND/OR COINCIDE WITH THE JOINT SPACING IN THE ADJACENT ROADS OR FOOTPATHS. EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL ALSO BE PLACED AT EACH TANGENT POINT (START AND END OF HORIZONTAL CURVES) AND EACH SIDE OF LAYBACKS OR THE LIKE. THE EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL CONSIST OF POLYURETHANE JOINT SEALANT OF THE FULL SHAPE OF THE ABUTTING KERBS OR CHANNELS. THE JOINT SEALANT, EITHER POLYURETHANE OR OTHER CONSTRUCTION JOINT SEALANT SHALL BE MADE WITHIN A DISTANCE OF 3m OF ANY RETURN IN THE KERBS OR FINISHING POINT OF THE CHANNEL.

12.4 FOOTPATHS AND SURFACING

12.4.1 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 15m. ON EITHER SIDE OF VEHICLE CROSSINGS, AT CHANGES IN DIRECTION, AND AT JUNCTIONS WITH BRIDGES. THEY SHALL BE 15mm WIDE AND FILLED WITH AN APPROVED POLYURETHANE JOINT SEALANT EXTENDING FOR THE FULL WIDTH AND FULL DEPTH OF THE PAVING. THE FILLER SHALL BE PLACED IN POSITION

12.4.2 BEFORE CONCRETE IS PLACED, AND SHALL BE HELD FIRM IN POSITION DURING THE PLACING OF THE CONCRETE. WHERE POSSIBLE IT SHALL BE GULLED WITH AN APPROVED TOOL AND APPROVED TO BE FLUSH TO THE EXISTING FACE OF THE JOINT.

12.4.2.1 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, TOOLED OR SAWCUT JOINTS AT LEAST 30mm DEEP AND 5mm WIDE SHALL BE FORMED WITH A CUTTING TOOL AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 2.5m OR AS DIRECTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

12.5 JOINTS BETWEEN EDGINGS/FOOTPATHS/SURFACING/STRUCTURES, EXCEPT ON NARROW MEDIANS (LESS THAN 0.6m WIDE) SURFACED FULL WIDTH, BOND BETWEEN THE CONCRETE ELEMENT AND OTHER STRUCTURE SHALL BE PREVENTED BY USING A STRIP OF 12mm PERFORMED CORK FILLER OR OTHER APPROVED MATERIAL BETWEEN THEM.

12.6 VEHICULAR PAVEMENT JOINTS

12.6.1 UNLESS SPECIFICALLY CONSTRUCTED AS SHOWN IN THE DESIGN PLANS, WHERE AN ALTERNATIVE JOINTING SOLUTION HAS BEEN ADOPTED WITHOUT THE SUPERINTENDENT'S APPROVAL, THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LIABILITY ARISING FROM THE PERFORMANCE OF THE PAVEMENTS.

12.7 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, DOWELED SAWCUT, EXPANSION AND CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE PROVIDED AS SPECIFIED TO ALL VEHICULAR PAVEMENTS NOT EXCEEDING 60m INTERVALS. JOINT SPACING SHALL ENSURE SLAB LENGTH IS NO GREATER THAN 1.5 TIMES SLAB WIDTH. EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE NO GREATER THAN 15m INTERVALS.

12.8 ALTERNATIVE DOWEL SYSTEMS MUST NOT BE USED WITHOUT THE PRIOR CONSENT OF THE ENGINEER. THE SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A MANUFACTURER SPECIFICATION AND TESTING DATA OF THE PROPOSED SAMPLE FOR APPROVAL.

12.9 EXPOSED SURFACES

ALL EDGINGS SHALL BE RENDERED WITH A STEEL TROWEL FINISH UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE BY THE LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT. FRESH FOOTPATH AND SURFACING CONCRETE SHALL BE COMPACTED AND WORKED UNTIL ALL OF THE COARSE AGGREGATE IS BELOW THE SURFACE THE MORTAR COMES TO THE TOP. IT SHALL THEN BE STRUCK OFF AND FINISHED WITH A WOODEN FLOOR. AS SOON AS THE CONCRETE HAS SET SUFFICIENTLY, SUITABLE FILLING SHALL BE PLACED AND THOROUGHLY COMPACTED BEHIND AND UP TO THE LEVEL OF THE TOP OF THE KERB.

13. PAVEMENTS

13.1 ALL EXTERNAL PAVEMENT MATERIALS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE RESPONSIBLE ROAD AUTHORITY STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND BE OF CONSISTENT QUALITY.

13.2 ALL BASE COURSE AND SUB-BASE MATERIAL SHALL BE IGNEOUS ROCK QUARRIED MATERIAL UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE IN THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.

13.3 AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO THE USE OF IGNEOUS ROCK QUARRIED MATERIAL, A CERTIFIED RECYCLED CRUSHED CONCRETE MATERIAL MAY BE CONSIDERED SUBJECT TO MATERIAL SAMPLES AND APPROPRIATE CERTIFICATIONS BEING PROVIDED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

13.4 CONCRETE PAVEMENT

13.4.1 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE N16 DIAGONAL CORNER BARS 200mm LONG ARE REQUIRED AT ALL RE-ENTRANT CORNERS OF OPENINGS IN EXISTING PAVEMENT SLABS.

13.4.2 ALL EXISTING PAVEMENT ADJACENT TO THE PROPOSED KERB OR PROPOSED JOINTS SHALL BE SAWCUT IN A NEAT LINE TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND HAVE 300mm OVERLAP.

13.4.3 ALL TRENCHING WORKS IN EXISTING PAVEMENTS SHALL BE NEATLY SAWCUT, NEW PAVEMENT REINSTEAD WITH DOWELS AND TO NEATLY MATCH EXISTING LEVELS.


13.5 ASPHALT PAVEMENT

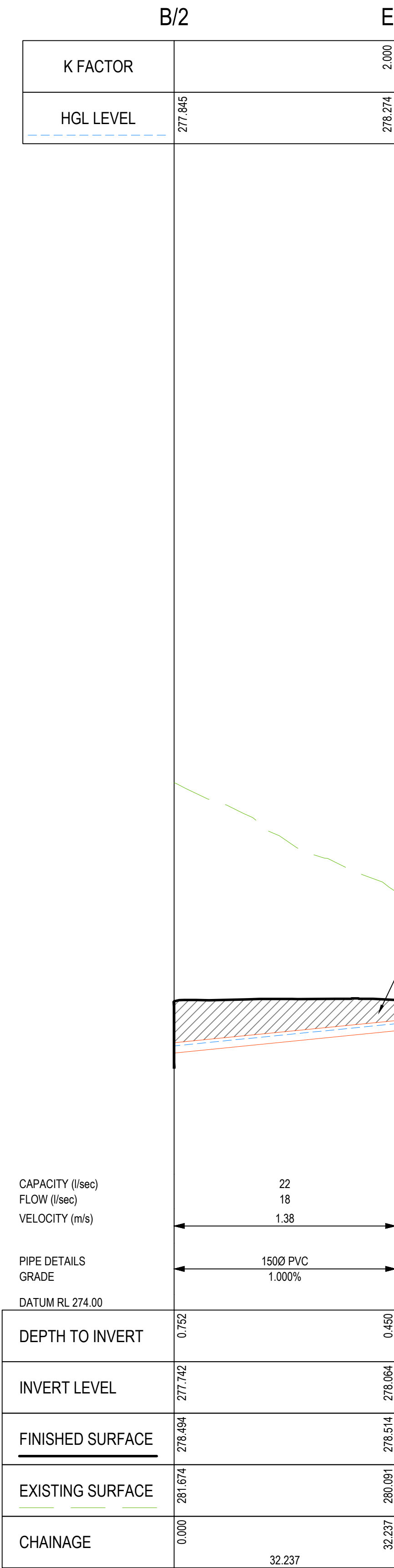
13.5.1 ASPHALT WEARING COURSE SHALL NOT BE LAID IN THE RAIN, AND THE PREPARED PAVEMENT BASE LAYERS SHALL BE DRY AND FREE OF EXCESS MOISTURE PRIOR TO THE LAYING OF ASPHALT.

13.5.2 THE SURFACE FINISH OF THE ASPHALT LAYERS SHALL BE OF UNIFORM COMPOSITION AND OF CONSISTENT DENSITY. ANY 'BONEY' OR UNEVEN AREAS THAT ARE EVIDENT SHALL BE FULLY REWORKED TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S SATISFACTION.

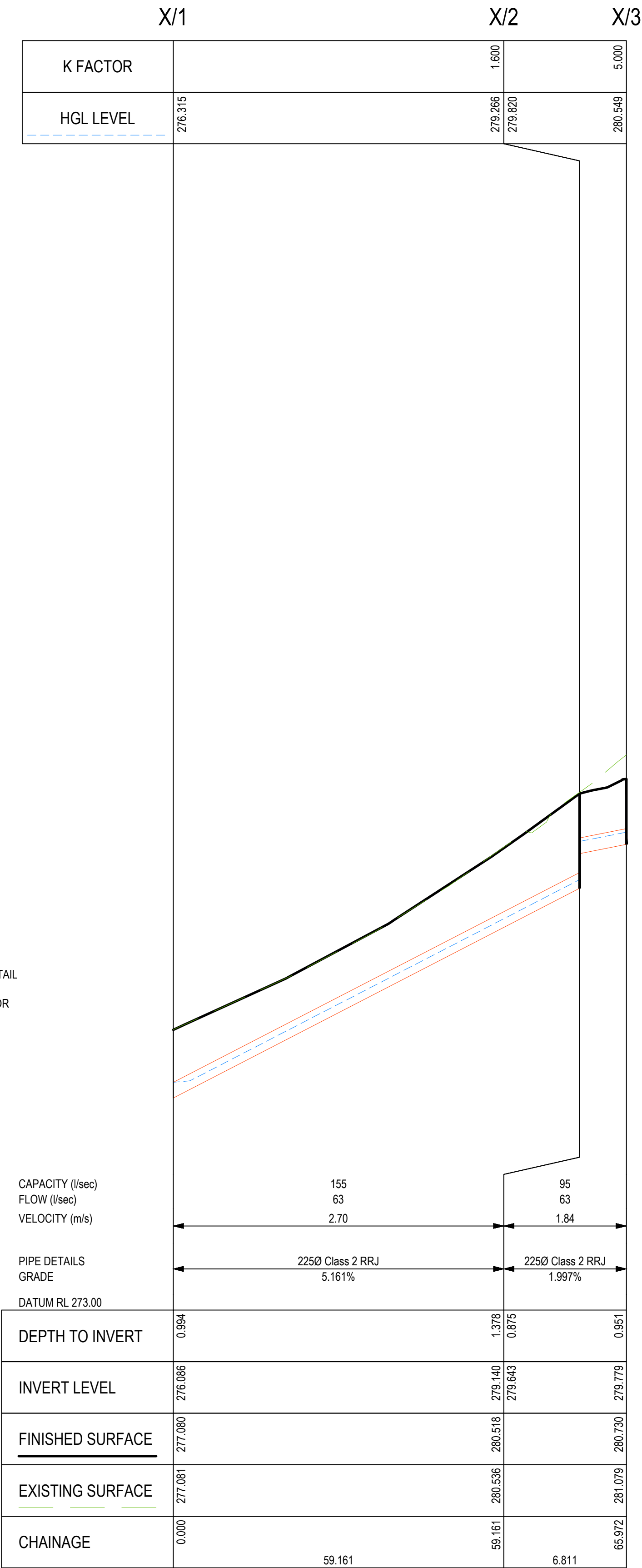
14. SITE CLEAN UP

14.1 ALL SITE CLEAN UP WORKS SHOULD BE IN LINE WITH THE PROJECTS CONSTRUCTION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN.
14.2 PRIOR TO COMPLETION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENSURE THE SITE OF WORKS IS TIED AND OBTAIN A CLEARANCE FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT.
14.3 APPROPRIATE CLEANING FACILITIES WILL BE INSTALLED ON SITE TO ENSURE THERE IS NO MUD, SOIL OR DEBRIS DEPOSITED BY VEHICLES ON ABUTTING PUBLIC ROADS. SITE ACCESS ROADS AND ABUTTING PUBLIC ROADS TO BE REGULARLY SWEEP TO KEEP THEM CLEAN AND DEBRIS FREE.
14.4 ALL EXISTING REDUNDANT CONCRETE, PAVEMENT, SURPLUS SOIL, RUBBISH AND CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS SHALL BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR AND SHALL BE REMOVED FROM THE SITE TO THE CONTRACTOR'S NOMINATED AND APPROVED DISPOSAL SITE. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED, UNLESS AGREED OTHERWISE.

N/A											ENGINEER	MGB	 <div>PROJECT: TUMUT MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY, RICHMOND ST, TUMUT, NSW</div>	DWG No. : C001		
											DESIGNER	CDW		TITLE : CIVIL NOTES		
											DRAWN	CDW				
	C	04.06.2025	CDW	MGB	BULK EARTHWORKS ADDED - RE-ISSUED FOR TENDER											
	B	29.04.2025	CDW	MGB	DESIGN DEVELOPMENT - ISSUED FOR TENDER											
	A	28.02.2025	CDW	MGB	ISSUED FOR DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION						CHECKED	MGB	BALLARAT • GEELONG • HORSHAM • LAVERTON • PORTLAND • WARRNAMBOOL			
SCALE @ A1	REV	DATE	BY	APP	REVISION DESCRIPTION	REV	DATE	BY	APP	REVISION DESCRIPTION	APPROVED	MGB	PHONE: 1300 02 02 84 WEB: www.pmdesign.com.au	PM PROJECT No. : 19372	C:\USERS\CLINTON\WARBURTON\DESKTOP\HUP\LOADME\19372 - TUMUT MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY\MODEL\19372_CIV.DWG	REV: C
													CLIENT: FACILITY DESIGN GROUP PTY LTD			



SWD LINE 5
SCALE: H 1:500 V 1:50



SWD-External - SWALE TO ROBERTSON STREET
SCALE: H 1:500 V 1:50



PIT LENGTH 'L' OR WIDTH 'W'	REINFORCEMENT
UP TO 1200	SL92
1201 TO 1800	RL918
1801 TO 2400	RL1218



- NOTES:**
1. HEAVY DUTY COVERS TO BE USED WHEN SUBJECT TO TRAFFICABLE LOADS (AS3996 CLASS D - 240kN) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT. MEDIUM DUTY COVERS TO BE USED IN OFF ROAD USE (AS3996 CLASS B - 80kN) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT.
 2. CONCRETE STRENGTH $f'c = 25\text{MPa}$, (MIN) AT 28 DAYS.

PIT LENGTH 'L' OR WIDTH 'W'	REINFORCEMENT
UP TO 1200	SL92
1201 TO 1800	RL918
1801 TO 2400	RL1218

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DRAWN	CDW	BALLARAT • GEELONG • HORSHAM • LAVERTON •
CHECKED	MGB	PORTLAND • WARRNAMBOOL
APPROVED	MGB	PHONE: 1300 02 02 84 WEB: www.pmdesign.com.au

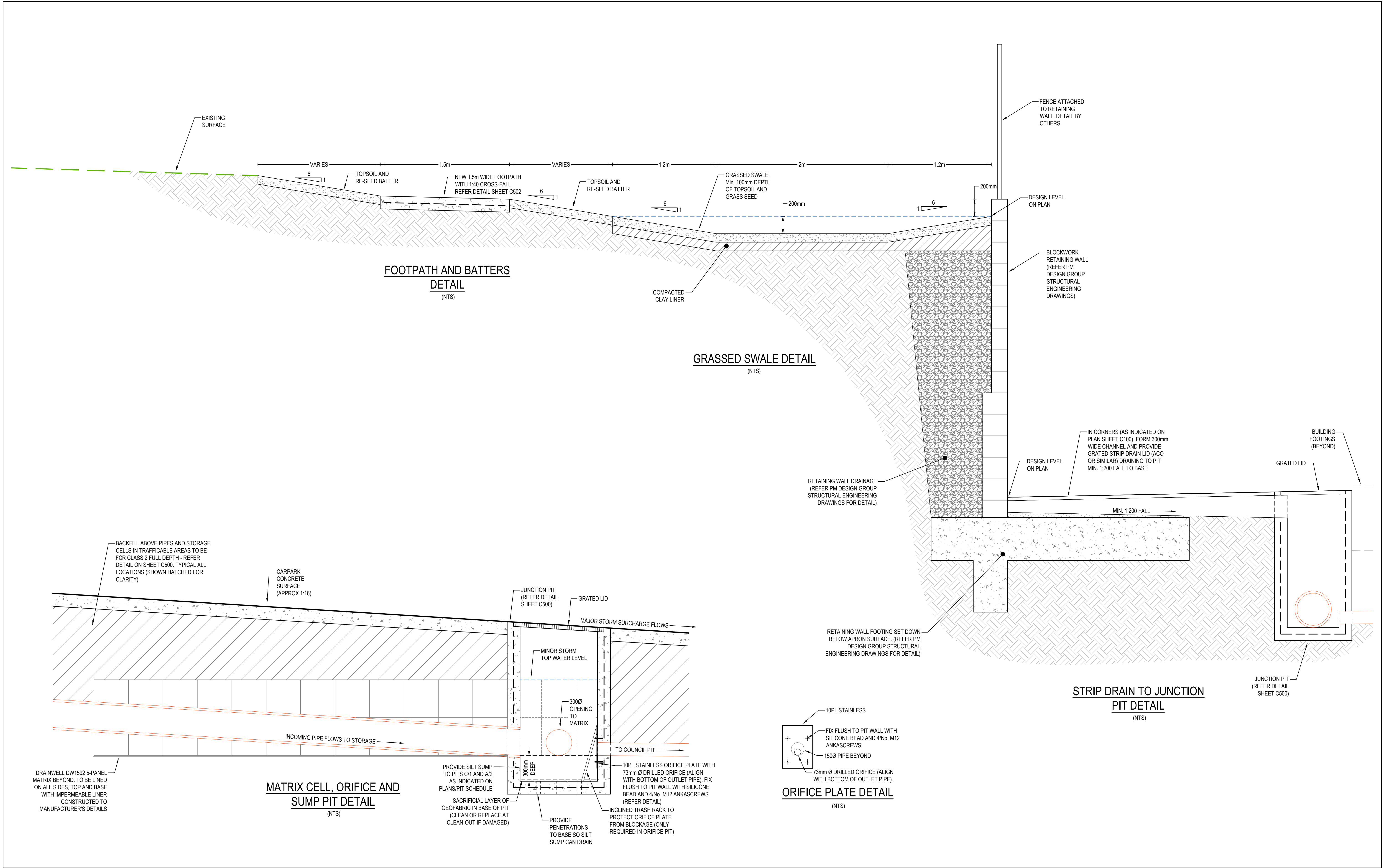
PM PROJECT No. : 19372

CLIENT: FACILITY DESIGN GROUP PTY LTD

TITLE :
CIVIL DETAILS - SHEET 1 OF 3

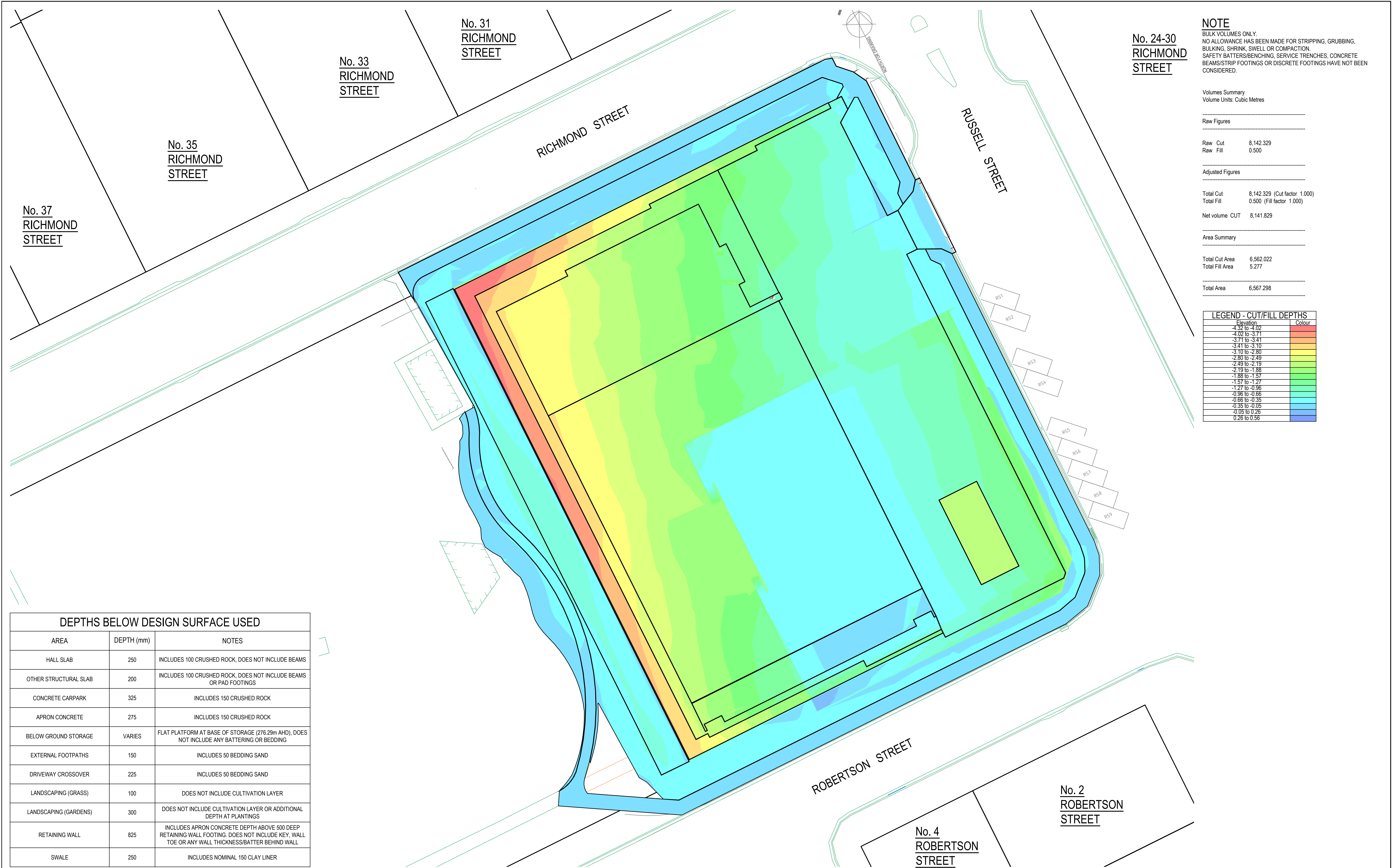
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MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY\MODEL\19372 CIV.DWG

SEV: C



AS SHOWN												ENGINEER	MGB	<div><div>PM</div><div>DESIGN GROUP</div><div>Engineering Solutions</div></div> <div>MULTI DISCIPLINE CONSULTING ENGINEERS</div> <div>BALLARAT • GEELONG • HORSHAM • LAVERTON • PORTLAND • WARRNAMBOOL</div> <div>PHONE: 1300 02 02 84</div> <div>WEB: www.pmdesign.com.au</div>	PROJECT: TUMUT MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY, RICHMOND ST, TUMUT, NSW	DWG No.: C501											
												DESIGNER	CDW			TITLE : CIVIL DETAILS - SHEET 2 OF 3											
												DRAWN	CDW														
	C	04.06.2025	CDW	MGB	BULK EARTHWORKS ADDED - RE-ISSUED FOR TENDER																						
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SCALE @ A1	REV	DATE	BY	APP	REVISION DESCRIPTION						REV	DATE	BY	APP	REVISION DESCRIPTION						APPROVED	MGB					
																											REV: C

REV: C



NOTE
BULK VOLUMES ONLY.
NO ALLOWANCE HAS BEEN MADE FOR STRIPPING, GRUBBING,
BULKING, SHRINK, SWELL OR COMPACTION.
SAFETY BATTERS/BENCHING, SERVICE TRENCHES, CONCRETE
BEAMS/STRIP FOOTINGS OR DISCRETE FOOTINGS HAVE NOT BEEN
CONSIDERED.

Volumes Summary
Volume Units: Cubic Metres

Raw Figures

Raw	Cut	8,142.329
Raw	Fill	0.500

Adjusted Figures

Total Cut	8,142.329 (Cut factor 1.000)
Total Fill	0.500 (Fill factor 1.000)

Net volume CUT 8,141.829

Area Summary

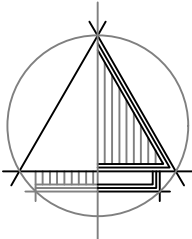
Total Cut Area	6,562.022
Total Fill Area	5.277

Total Area 6,567.298

LEGEND - CUT/FILL DEPTHS		
Elevation		Colour
-4.32 to -4.02		
-4.02 to -3.71		
-3.71 to -3.41		
-3.41 to -3.10		
-3.10 to -2.80		
-2.80 to -2.49		
-2.49 to -2.19		
-2.19 to -1.88		
-1.88 to -1.57		
-1.57 to -1.27		
-1.27 to -0.96		
-0.96 to -0.66		
-0.66 to -0.35		
-0.35 to -0.05		
-0.05 to 0.26		
0.26 to 0.56		

DEPTHS BELOW DESIGN SURFACE USED

AREA	DEPTH (mm)	NOTES
HALL SLAB	250	INCLUDES 100 CRUSHED ROCK, DOES NOT INCLUDE BEAMS
OTHER STRUCTURAL SLAB	200	INCLUDES 100 CRUSHED ROCK, DOES NOT INCLUDE BEAMS OR PAD FOOTINGS
CONCRETE CARPARK	325	INCLUDES 150 CRUSHED ROCK
APRON CONCRETE	275	INCLUDES 150 CRUSHED ROCK
BELOW GROUND STORAGE	VARIES	FLAT PLATFORM AT BASE OF STORAGE (276.29m AHD), DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY BATTERING OR BEDDING
EXTERNAL FOOTPATHS	150	INCLUDES 50 BEDDING SAND
DRIVEWAY CROSSOVER	225	INCLUDES 50 BEDDING SAND
LANDSCAPING (GRASS)	100	DOES NOT INCLUDE CULTIVATION LAYER
LANDSCAPING (GARDENS)	300	DOES NOT INCLUDE CULTIVATION LAYER OR ADDITIONAL DEPTH AT PLANTINGS
RETAINING WALL	825	INCLUDES APRON CONCRETE DEPTH ABOVE 500 DEEP RETAINING WALL FOOTING, DOES NOT INCLUDE KEY, WALL TOE OR ANY WALL THICKNESS/BATTER BEHIND WALL
SWALE	250	INCLUDES NOMINAL 150 CLAY LINER



SCALE 5 0 5 10 1:250

SCALE @ A1

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REV	DATE	BY	APP
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REVISION DESCRIPTION

REV	DATE	BY	APP
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REVISION DESCRIPTION

ENGINEER	MGB
DESIGNER	CDW
DRAWN	CDW
CHECKED	MGB
APPROVED	MGB

PM DESIGN GROUP
Engineering Solutions
MULTI DISCIPLINE CONSULTING ENGINEERS
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PHONE: 1300 02 02 84
WEB: www.pmdesign.com.au

PROJECT:
TUMUT MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY,
RICHMOND ST, TUMUT, NSW

PM PROJECT No. : 19372

CLIENT: FACILITY DESIGN GROUP PTY LTD

DWG No. : C700

TITLE :
BULK EARTHWORKS PLAN

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MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY\MODEL\19372_BEW.DWG

REV: C